## SOLAR SYSTEM



The solar system formed 4.6 bilbh years ago is a collection of planets, moons, asteroids, comets, dust, and gas that orbit our local star, the Sun.
It includes the rocky inner planets Mercury, Venus, Earth, and Mars; the gas giants Jupiter and Saturn; and the ice giants Uranus and Neptune.
Between Mars and Jupiter is a collection of asteroids known as the asteroid belt, while beyond Neptune is where small icy bodies, like Pluto and comets, live.

## SUN \& MOON



The Sun is about 93 million miles ( $\mathbf{1 5 0}$ million kilometers) from Earth.

the f thlargest moon in the solar system.
The Moon's distance from Earth is about $240,000 \mathrm{mic}(385,000 \mathrm{~km})$.

## EIGHT PLANETS

# Rocky planets <br> Mercury <br> Venus <br> Earth <br> Mars 

They are collectively called inner planets(MVEM).

Gas giants
Jupiter
Saturn
Uranus
Neptune
They are collectively called outer planets(JSUN).

## MERCURY \& VENUS

The smallest planet in our solar system and nearest to the Sun, Mercury is only slightly larger than Earth's Moon.

Venus is the second planet from the Sun and is the hottest planet even if mercury is closest to the sun.

## EARTH \& MARS

The third planet from the Sun is the fifth largest planet in the solar system in terms of size and mass, and the planet is known to harbor life.

Mars, the fourth planet from the sun, is famed for its rusty red appearance, giving the name red planet which is a cold, desert world with a very thin atmosphere.

## JUPITER \& SATURN

Jupiter is the fifth planet from the sun and the largest in the solar system. It is a gas giant with a mass more than two and a half times that of all the other planets in the solar system combined, but slightly less than onethousandth mass of the sun.

Saturn is the sixth planet from the Sun and the second-largest planet in our solar system made mostly of hydrogen and helium.

- Saturn has rings, the rings we see are made of groups of tiny ringlets that surround Saturn.


## URANUS \& NEPTUNE

Uranus is made of water, methane, and ammonia fluids above a small rocky center with an atmosphere of hydrogen and helium. The methane makes Uranus blue.
It also has faint rings. The inner rings are narrow and dark. The outer rings are brightly colored and easier to see. It rotates on its side.

It's the last of the planets in our solar system.
Neptune is made of a thick soup of water, ammonia, and methane over an Earth-sized solid center.

